

Home Assignment 1 - Multivariable calculus, 2009.

Deadline: 25.09.2009.

1. Calculate the following limit (or show that it does not exist)

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} (1 + 2x^2 + 2y^2)^{\frac{1}{x^2+y^2+x^2y}}. \quad (1/4 \text{ p})$$

2. We are given the function

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{3x^2y}{x^2+y^2}, & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

Show that $f_x(0, 0)$ and $f_y(0, 0)$ both exist.

Also show that f_x and f_y are *not* continuous at $(0, 0)$. (1/4 p)

3. The shape of a hill is given by $z = \frac{100}{1 + x^2 + y^2}$, where z denotes the local height (above sea-level).

At what height is the hill steepest? (1/2 p)

4. At a given instant, the length of one leg of a right triangle is 10 cm and it is increasing at the rate of 2 cm/s.

The length of the other leg is 12 cm and it is decreasing at the rate of 3 cm/s. Calculate the instantaneous rate of change of the acute angle opposite the leg of length 12 cm. (1/2 p)

5. A company produces two different products. The production volumes are x and y , respectively. The running production costs are given by the function $c(x, y) = x^2 + 2xy + 2y^2$, while the retail prices (per production unit) are $p_x(x) = 10 - x$ and $p_y(y) = 20 - y$.

How should the company adjust production volumes in order to maximize the profit? (1/2 p)